JOURNAL OF TOXICOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH
PART A: CURRENT ISSUES
Volume 66 Tables of Contents

Volume 66, Issue 1

Rapid Communication: Partitioning of Persistent Lipophilic Compounds, Including Dioxins, Between Human Milk Lipid and Blood Lipid: An Initial Assessment 1
L. L. Aylward, S. M. Hays, J. S. LaKind, and J. J. Ryan

Inflammatory Effects of Inhaled Endotoxin-Contaminated Metal Working Fluid Aerosols in Rats 7
Michael P. DeLorme, Xiufeng Gao, Nicole Doyon-Reale, Holly Barraclough-Mitchell, and David J. P. Bassett

Exposure to Particulate 1→3-β-Glucans Induces Greater Pulmonary Toxicity than Soluble 1→3-β-Glucans in Rats 25
Shih-Houng Young, Victor A. Robinson, Mark Barger, Michael Whitmer, Dale W. Porter, David G. Frazer, and Vincent Castranova

Impact of Coexposure to Ozone on the Carcinogenic Potential of Inhaled Chromium. I. Effects on Retention and on Extra- and Intracellular Distribution 39
Mitchell D. Cohen, Maureen Sisco, Kathy Baker, Darlene Bowser, Lung-Chi Chen, and Richard B. Schlesinger

Testicular Germ-Cell Apoptosis in Stressed Rats Following Combined Exposure to Pyridostigmine Bromide, *N,N*-diethyl *m*-Toluamide (DEET), and Permethrin 57
Mohamed B. Abou-Donia, Hagir B. Suliman, Wasiuddin A. Khan, and Ali A. Abdel-Rahman

Physical Effects of Chlorpyrifos on Two Stages of *Xenopus laevis* 75
Sean M. Richards and Ronald J. Kendall

Malondialdehyde–Protein Adducts in the Spleens of Aniline-Treated Rats: Immunochemical Detection and Localization 93
M. Firoze Khan, X. Wu, G. A. S. Ansari, and Paul J. Boor

Volume 66, Issue 2

Factors Associated with Detection of Bromoxynil in a Sample of Rural Residents 103
Karen M. Semchuk, Helen H. McDuffie, Ambikaipakan Senthilselvan, James A. Dosman, Allan J. Cessna, and Donald G. Irvine

Percutaneous Absorption of Topical *N,N*-Diethyl-*m*-Toluamide (DEET): Effects of Exposure Variables and Coadministered Toxicants 133
Jim E. Riviere, Ronald E. Baynes, James D. Brooks, James L. Yeatts, and Nancy A. Monteiro-Riviere

Diesel Exhaust Particle-Induced Alterations of Pulmonary Phase I and Phase II Enzymes of Rats 153
A. Rengasamy, M. W. Barger, E. Kane, J. K. H. Ma, V. Castranova, and J. Y. C. Ma

Effects of Trimetazidine on Acetic Acid-Induced Colitis in Female Swiss Rats 169
Filiz Kuralay, Coşkun Yildiz, Omer Ozutemiz, Huray Islekel, Sezer Caliskan, Basak Bingol, and Sermin Ozkal

Lead in Young Herring Gulls: Paradoxical Effects of Exercise on Tissue Concentrations 181
Joanna Burger and Michael Gochfeld

Consistency Among Methods of Assessing Concerns about the Los Alamos National Laboratory 199
Joanna Burger

Volume 66, Issue 3

Diabetes Mellitus and 2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-*p*-Dioxin Elimination in Veterans of Operation Ranch Hand 211
Joel E. Michalek, Norma S. Ketchum, and Ram C. Tripathi

N-Acetylcysteine Pretreatment Decreases Cocaine- and Endotoxin-Induced Hepatotoxicity 223
Ramez Labib, Mohamed S. Abdel-Rahman, and Rita Turkall

Reduction of Tissue Concentration of Cocaine in Rat by Ketamine 241
Hany Z. Rofael and Mohamed S. Abdel-Rahman

A Physiologically Based Pharmacokinetic Model for Acrylamide and Its Metabolite, Glycidamide, in the Rat 253
Christopher R. Kirman, Michael L. Gargas, Randy Deskin, Lisa Tonner-Navarro, and Melvin E. Andersen

Effects of Gestational Exposure to Chlorpyrifos on Postnatal Central and Peripheral Cholinergic Neurochemistry **275**
Jason R. Richardson and Janice E. Chambers

Influence of Gender on Thermoregulation and Cholinesterase Inhibition in the Long-Evans Rat Exposed to Diazinon 291
Christopher J. Gordon and Cina M. Mack

Volume 66, Issue 4

Ecotoxicological Risks Associated with Land Treatment of Petrochemical Wastes. I. Residual Soil Contamination and Bioaccumulation by Cotton Rats (*Sigmodon hispidus*) 305
Jackie L. Schroder, Nicholas T. Basta, Mark Payton, James A. Wilson, Ruth I. Carlson, David M. Janz, and Robert L. Lochmiller

Ecotoxicological Risks Associated with Land Treatment of Petrochemical Wastes. II. Effects on Hepatic Phase I and Phase II Detoxification Enzymes in Cotton Rats 327
Ruth I. Carlson, James A. Wilson, Robert L. Lochmiller, David M. Janz, Jackie L. Schroder, and Nicholas T. Basta

Ecotoxicological Risks Associated with Land Treatment of Petrochemical Wastes. III. Immune Function and Hematology of Cotton Rats 345
James A. Wilson, Ruth I. Carlson, David M. Janz, Robert L. Lochmiller, Jackie L. Schroder, and Nicholas T. Basta

Magnetometric Evaluation of Cadmium Oxide–Induced Toxicity to Pulmonary Alveolar Macrophages of Syrian Golden Hamsters 365
Masato Niitsuya, Mitsuyasu Watanabe, Mitsushi Okada, Hisako Shinji, Toshihiko Satoh, Yoshiharu Aizawa, Young-Chae Cho, and Makato Kotani

Modulation of Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Proinflammatory Cytokine Production by Satratoxins and Other Macrocyclic Trichothecenes in the Murine Macrophage 379
Yong-Joo Chung, Bruce B. Jarvis, and James J. Pestka

Kinetics of an Intratracheally Administered Chromium Catalyst in Rats 393
J. A. J. Vanoirbeek, P. H. M. Hoet, B. Nemery, E. K. Verbeken, V. Haufroid, D. Lison, and D. Dinsdale

Volume 66, Issue 5

Rapid Communication: Glutathione and Glutathione-Related Enzymes in Colorectal Cancer Patients 411
Eyüp İlker Saygili, Tülay Akcay, Dildar Konukoglu, and Ciğdem Papilla

Physiological Modeling of Age-Specific Changes in the Pharmacokinetics of Organic Chemicals in Children 417
Karine Price, Sami Haddad, and Kannan Krishnan

Transport of L-[^{125}I]Thyroxine by In Situ Perfused Ovine Choroid Plexus: Inhibition by Lead Exposure 435
Wei Zheng, Rashid Deane, Zoran Redzic, Jane E. Preston, and Malcolm B. Segal

Cytochrome P-4503A1 Catalyzes the Formation of MA_1 from Territrem A in Liver Microsomes of 7-Week-Old Female Wistar Rats 453
Shiuan-Woei Lin Wu, Wen-Chi Jean, Fu-Chuo Peng, and Robert J. Edwards

Possible Involvement of Oxidative Stress in Cisplatin-Induced Apoptosis in LLC-PK1 Cells 469
T. Xiao, S. Choudhary, W. Zhang, N. H. Ansari, and A. Salahudeen

Regulation of Translation Initiation in Mussels (*Mytilus Galloprovincialis*, Lam.) Following Contamination Stress 481
Dimitrios L. Kalpaxis, Ioannis Amarantos, Andromachi Tsibouxi, and Maria Papapetropoulou

Volume 66, Issue 6

Rapid Communication: Acute Exposure to Mercury from Dental Amalgam Does Not Affect the Levels of C-Reactive Protein or Interleukin-6 in Peripheral Blood 495
Gunilla Sandborgh-Englund, Eric af Geijersstam, and Annika Loftenius

Mortality Among Triazine Herbicide Manufacturing Workers 501
Paul A. MacLennan, Elizabeth Delzell, Nalini Sathiakumar, and Susan L. Myers

Ambient Air Levels and Occupational Exposure to Benzene, Toluene, and Xylenes in Northwestern Italy 519
Roberto Bono, Enzo Scursatone, Tiziana Schilirò, and Giorgio Gilli

The Use of Toxic Equivalency Factor Distributions in Probabilistic Risk Assessments for Dioxins, Furans, and PCBs 533
Brent L. Finley, Kevin T. Connor, and Paul K. Scott

Partially Opened Triple Helix Is the Biologically Active Conformation of 1→3-β-Glucans That Induces Pulmonary Inflammation in Rats 551
Shih-Houng Young, Victor A. Robinson, Mark Barger, David G. Frazer, Vincent Castranova, and Robert R. Jacobs

Effects of Cadmium Ingestion on Plasma and Osmoregulatory Hormone Concentrations in Male and Female Pekin Ducks 565
Maryanne R. Hughes, Darin C. Bennett, David A. Gray, Peter J. Sharp, Anton M. Scheuhammer, and John E. Elliott

Volume 66, Issue 7

An Analysis of the Risk of B-Lymphocyte Malignancies in Industrial Cohorts 581
John A. Bukowski, Wendy W. Huebner, A. Robert Schnatter, and Nancy C. Wojcik

Biosensor Detection of Neuropathy Target Esterase in Whole Blood as a Biomarker of Exposure to Neuropathic Organophosphorus Compounds 599
Galina F. Makhaeva, Larisa V. Sigolaeva, Lyudmila V. Zhuravleva, Arkady V. Eremenko, Ilya N. Kurochkin, Vladimir V. Malygin, and Rudy J. Richardson

Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationships Predict the Delayed Neurotoxicity Potential of a Series of *O*-alkyl-*O*-methylchloroformimino Phenylphosphonates 611
Vladimir V. Malygin, Vladimir B. Sokolov, Rudy J. Richardson, and Galina F. Makhaeva

CYP1A Induction and Blue Sac Disease in Early Developmental Stages of Rainbow Trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) Exposed to Retene 627
Lyndon C. Brinkworth, Peter V. Hodson, Samir Tabash, and Patricia Lee

Effect of a Chemical Mixture on Dermal Penetration of Arsenic and Nickel in Male Pig In Vitro 647
Rita M. Turkall, Gloria A. Skowronski, Duck H. Suh, and Mohamed S. Abdel-Rahman

Hormonal, Morphological, and Physiological Responses of Yellow Perch (*Perca flavescens*) to Chronic Environmental Metal Exposures 657
Haude M. Levesque, Jocelyn Dorval, Alice Hontela, Glen J. Van Der Kraak, and Peter G. C. Campbell

Volume 66, Issue 8

Reconstruction of Benzene Exposure for the Pliofilm Cohort (1936–1976) Using Monte Carlo Techniques 677
Pamela R. D. Williams and Dennis J. Paustenbach

Volume 66, Issue 9

Biomarkers of Renal Effects in Children and Adults with Low Environmental Exposure to Heavy Metals 783
Claire de Burbure, Jean-Pierre Buchet, Alfred Bernard, Ariane Leroyer, Catherine Nisse, Jean-Marie Haguenoer, Enrico Bergamaschi, and Antonio Mutti

Adverse Respiratory and Irritant Health Effects in Airport Workers in Taiwan 799
Chun-Yuh Yang, Trong-Neng Wu, Jen-Jin Wu, Chi-Kung Ho, and Po-Ya Chang

Effects of Air Pollution on Birth Weight Among Children Born Between 1995 and 1997 in Kaohsiung, Taiwan 807
Chun-Yuh Yang, Yaw-Tseng Tseng, and Chih-Ching Chang

Effect of Deep-Frying Fish on Risk From Mercury 817
Joanna Burger, Carline Dixon, C. Shane Boring, and Michael Gochfeld

Acute Toxicity of Marking Pen Emissions 829
Rosalind C. Anderson and Julius H. Anderson

Coarse ($PM_{2.5-10}$), fine ($PM_{2.5}$), and Ultrafine Air Pollution Particles Induce/Increase Immune Costimulatory Receptors on Human Blood-Derived Monocytes but Not on Alveolar Macrophages 847
Susanne Becker and Joleen M. Soukup

In Vitro Metabolism of Styrene to Styrene Oxide in Liver and Lung of CYP2E1 Knockout Mice 861
Gary P. Carlson

Volume 66, Issue 10

Lead Intervention and Pediatric Blood Lead Levels at Hazardous Waste Sites 871
Roseanne M. Lorenzana, Richard Troast, Maria Mastriano, Mark H. Follansbee, and Gary L. Diamond

Susceptibility of Lupus-Prone NZM Mouse Strains to Lead Exacerbation of Systemic Lupus Erythematosus Symptoms 895
Chad A. Hudson, Ling Cao, Jane Kasten-Jolly, James N. Kirkwood, and David A. Lawrence

Neurotoxicity of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons and Simple Chemical Mixtures 919
Y. Tang, K. C. Donnelly, E. Tiffany-Castiglioni, and M. M. Mumtaz

Pharmacokinetic Modeling of Disposition and Time-Course Studies with [^{14}C]Atrazine 941
Tami S. McMullin, Jill M. Brzezicki, Brian K. Cranmer, John D. Tessari, and Melvin E. Andersen

Volume 66, Issue 11

Male Reproductive Hormones and Thyroid Function in Pesticide Applicators in the Red River Valley of Minnesota 965
Vincent F. Garry, Seth E. Holland, Leanna L. Erickson, and Barbara L. Burroughs

Increased Incidence of Preterm Delivery in Mothers Residing in an Industrialized Area in Taiwan 987
Shang-Shyue Tsai, Hsin-Su Yu, Chia-Chia Liu, and Chun-Yuh Yang

Response of Alveolar Macrophages from Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase Knockout or Wild-Type Mice to an In Vitro Lipopolysaccharide or Silica Exposure 995
Patti C. Zeidler, Jenny R. Roberts, Vincent Castranova, Fei Chen, Leon Butterworth, Michael E. Andrew, Victor A. Robinson, and Dale W. Porter

Asphalt Exposure Enhances Neuropeptide Levels in Sensory Neurons Projecting to the Rat Nasal Epithelium 1015
Erin R. Sikora, Sam Stone, Seth Tomblyn, Dave G. Frazer, Vincent Castranova, and Richard D. Dey

The Uptake, Distribution, Metabolism, and Excretion of Methyl Tertiary-Butyl Ether Inhaled Alone and in Combination with Gasoline Vapor 1029
Janet M. Benson, Brad M. Tibbetts, and Edward B. Barr

Health of Tree Swallow (*Tachycineta bicolor*) Nestlings Exposed to Chlorinated Hydrocarbons in the St. Lawrence River Basin. Part I. Renal and Hepatic Vitamin A Concentrations 1053
Barbara Martinovic, D. R. S. Lean, Christine A. Bishop, Erinn Birmingham, Anne Secord, and Ken Jock

Reproductive System Impairment of Mice Fed Diets Containing Beluga Whale Blubber from the St. Lawrence Estuary and Arctic Populations 1073
Sylvia Ruby, Luz Tavera Mendoza, Michel Fournier, Pauline Brousseau, and V. Dégas

Volume 66, Issue 12

Metals Mimic Airway Epithelial Injury Induced by in vitro Exposure to Utah Valley Ambient Particulate Matter Extracts 1087
Ines Pagan, Daniel L. Costa, John K. McGee, Judy H. Richards, Janice A. Dye, and Michael J. Dykstra

In vitro Relative Toxicity Screening of Combined Particulate and Semivolatile Organic Fractions of Gasoline and Diesel Engine Emissions 1113
JeanClare Seagrave, Joe L. Mauderly, and Steven K. Seilkop

Inhibition of Rat Respiratory-Tract Cytochrome p-450 Isozymes Following Inhalation of m-Xylene: Possible Role of Metabolites 1133
Anu Vaidyanathan, J. W.-D. Foy, and Robert A. Schatz

Relative Inhibitory Potencies of Chlorpyrifos Oxon, Chlorpyrifos Methyl Oxon, and Mipafox for Acetylcholinesterase Versus Neuropathy Target Esterase 1145
Timothy J. Kropp and Rudy J. Richardson

Immune Alterations in Mice Exposed to the Herbicide Simazine 1159
Kyung-Ran Kim, Eun-Wha Son, Sung Hee-Um, Byung-Oh Kim, Dong-Kwon Rhee, and Suhkneung Pyo

Effect of Frying-Meat Emission Particulate on 17β-Estradiol 2- and 4-Hydroxylation in Human Lung Adenocarcinoma Cl5 Cells 1175
Hui-Wu Wang, Tzuu-Huei Ueng, Ta-Liang Chen, and Pan-Chyr Yang

Volume 66, Issue 13

Benzo[a]pyrene Diones are Produced by Photochemical and Enzymatic Oxidation and Induce Concentration-Dependent Decreases in the Proliferative State of Human Pulmonary Epithelial Cells 1189
Matthew D. Reed, Michael L. Monske, Fredine T. Lauer, Stephen P. Meserole, Jerry L. Born, and Scott W. Burchiel

Inhalation Exposure to Methylene Chloride Does Not Induce Systemic Immunotoxicity in Rats 1207
E. V. Warbrick, J. D. Kilgour, R. J. Dearman, I. Kimber, and P. H. Dugard

The Effects of Wood Dusts on the Redox Status and Cell Death in Mouse Macrophages (RAW 264.7) and Human Leukocytes in vitro 1221
J. Naarala, J.-P. Kasanen, P. Pasanen, A.-L. Pasanen, A. Liimatainen, S. Pennanen, and J. Liesivuori

Role of Human Hepatic Cytochrome P-450s in Territrem A Metabolism 1237
Fu-Chuo Peng, Hsun-Yi Tseng, Jui-Chi Tsai, Che Lin, and Johannes Doehmer

Gene Expression of Primary Human Bronchial Epithelial Cells in Response to Coal Dusts with Different Prevalence of Coal Workers' Pneumoconiosis 1249
Wenwei Hu, Qi Zhang, Wei Cheng Su, Zhaohui Feng, William N. Rom, Lung Chi Chen, Moonshong Tang, and Xi Huang

Evaluation of the Dermal Bioavailability of Aqueous Xylene in F344 Rats and Human Volunteers 1267
Karla D. Thrall and Angela D. Woodstock

Volume 66, Issue 14

Rapid Communication: Effects of Tobacco Processing on the Quantity of Benzo[a]pyrene in Mainstream Smoke 1283
Lin Alicia Martin, Sherell K. Byrd, and Robert E. Milofsky

Dioxin Accumulation in Residents Around Incinerators 1287
Sébastien Fierens, Hélène Mairesse, Cédric Hermans, Alfred Bernard, Gauthier Eppe, Jean-François Focant, and Edwin De Pauw

Human Health Risk and Exposure Assessment of Chromium (VI) in Tap Water 1295
Dennis J. Paustenbach, Brent L. Finley, Fionna S. Mowat, and Brent D. Kerger

Relationship Between Air Pollution and Daily Mortality in a Tropical City: Kaohsiung, Taiwan 1341
Shang-Shyue Tsai, Chun-Hsiung Huang, William B. Goggins, Trong-Neng Wu, and Chun-Yuh Yang

A Comparison of Two Methods for Fractionating Complex Mixtures in Preparation for Toxicity Analysis 1351
Leslie Cizmas, Rola Barhoumi, Robert C. Burghardt, William R. Reeves, Lingyu He, Thomas J. McDonald, and Kirby C. Donnelly

Relationship Between Oxidative Stress, Pathology, and Behavioral Signs of Lead Poisoning in Mallards 1371
Rafael Mateo, W. Nelson Beyer, James W. Spann, David J. Hoffman, and Antonio Ramis

Volume 66, Issue 15

Are Vietnamese Food Exports Contaminated with Dioxin from Agent Orange? 1391
Arnold Schecter, Marian Pavuk, Rainer Malisch, and John Jake Ryan

Environmental Concerns and Diet in Singapore 1405
Joanna Burger, Jennifer Fleischer, Chris Jeitner, and Michael Gochfeld

Adjuvant Activity of Various Diesel Exhaust and Ambient Particles in Two Allergic Models 1421
P. A. Steerenberg, C. E. T. Withagen, J. A. M. A. Dormans, W. J. van Dalen, H. van Loveren, and F. R. Casee

Efficacy of a Technique for Exposing the Mouse Lung to Particles Aspirated from the Pharynx 1441
G. V. S. Rao, Sally Tinkle, David N. Weissman, James M. Antonini, Michael L. Kashon, Rebecca Salmen, Lori A. Battelli, Patsy A. Willard, Mark D. Hoover, and Ann F. Hubbs

Toxicological Evaluation of Honey as an Ingredient Added to Cigarette Tobacco 1453
Mari S. Stavanja, Paul H. Ayres, Daniel R. Meckley, Betsy R. Bombick, Deborah H. Pence, Michael F. Borgerding, Michael J. Morton, Arnold T. Mosberg, and James E. Swauger

Effects of Phytosterols on the Endocrinology and Metabolism of the Female Raccoon Dog (*Nyctereutes procyonoides*) 1475
Petteri Nieminen, Anne-Mari Mustonen, Juha Asikainen, Jussi V. K. Kukkonen, Pirjo Lindström-Seppä, and Virve Kärkkäinen

Volume 66, Issue 16-19

Special Issue on Health and Air Quality: Interpreting Science for Decision Makers

Preface 1489
Daniel Krewski

Part 1 – Introduction to Colloquium on Health and Air Quality 2001: Interpreting Science for Decision Makers

A Historical Perspective on the Regulation of Particles 1493
Daniel S. Greenbaum

Scientific Information Needs for Regulatory Decision Making 1499
Robert Maynard

Science and Regulation—U.S. and Canadian Overview 1503
Mark Raizenne

Part II – Reanalysis of the Harvard Six Cities and ACS Studies

Overview of the Reanalysis of the Harvard Six Cities Study and American Cancer Society Study of Particulate Air Pollution and Mortality 1507
Daniel Krewski, Richard T. Burnett, Mark S. Goldberg, B. Kristin Hoover, Jack Siemiatycki, Michael Jerrett, Michal Abrahamowicz, and Warren H. White

Retrospective Data Quality Audits of the Harvard Six Cities and American Cancer Society Studies 1553
B. Kristin Hoover, Donna E. Foliart, Warren H. White, Aaron J. Cohen, Linda J. Calisti, Daniel Krewski, and Mark S. Goldberg

Selection of Ecologic Covariates in the American Cancer Society Study 1563
Alette Willis, Daniel Krewski, Michael Jerrett, Mark S. Goldberg, and Richard T. Burnett

Controlling for Potential Confounding by Occupational Exposures 1591
Jack Siemiatycki, Daniel Krewski, Yuanli Shi, Mark S. Goldberg, Louise Nadon, and Ramzan Lakhani

The Association Between Sulfate Air Pollution and Mortality at the County Scale: An Exploration of the Impact of Scale on a Long-Term Exposure Study 1605
Alette Willis, Michael Jerrett, Richard T. Burnett, and Daniel Krewski

Flexible Modeling of Exposure-Response Relationship Between Long-Term Average Levels of Particulate Air Pollution and Mortality in the American Cancer Society Study 1625
Michal Abrahamowicz, Tom Schopflocher, Karen Leffondré, Roxane du Berger, and Daniel Krewski

Commentary: Health Review Committee *Special Panel of the Health Review Committee*: 1655
Millicent Higgins, John C. Bailar III, Michael Brauer, Bert Brunekreef, David Clayton, Manning Feinleib, Brian Leaderer, and Richard L. Smith

Comments on the Reanalysis Project 1689
Douglas W. Dockery, C. Arden Pope III, Frank E. Speizer, and Michael J. Thun

Commentary: An Industry Perspective 1697
Geoff Granville

Commentary on the HEI Reanalysis of Two Cohort Studies of Particulate Air Pollution and Mortality 1701
Ronald E. Wyzga

Commentary on the HEI Reanalysis of the Harvard Six Cities Study and the American Cancer Society Study of Particulate Air Pollution and Mortality 1705
Frederick W. Lipfert

Rejoinder: Reanalysis of the Harvard Six Cities Study and the American Cancer Society Study of Particulate Air Pollution and Mortality 1715
Daniel Krewski, Richard T. Burnett, Mark S. Goldberg, Michal Abrahamowicz, Jack Siemiatycki, Michael Jerrett, and B. Kristen Hoover

Part III – Characterization of Health Effects

Design of Cohort Studies for Air Pollution Health Effects 1723
Bert Brunekreef

Commentary on the Design of Cohort Studies 1731
Ira B. Tager

Spatial Analysis of the Air Pollution–Mortality Relationship in the Context of Ecologic Confounders 1735
Michael Jerrett, Richard T. Burnett, Alette Willis, Daniel Krewski, Mark S. Goldberg, Patrick DeLuca, and Norm Finkelstein

"Ecologic Confounders" in the Context of a Spatial Analysis of the Air Pollution–Mortality Relationship 1779
Michael V. Hayes

Spatial Analysis for Environmental Health Research: Concepts, Methods, and Examples 1783
Michael Jerrett, Richard T. Burnett, Mark S. Goldberg, Malcolm Sears, Daniel Krewski, Rachel Catalan, Pavlos Kanaroglou, Chris Giovis, and Norm Finkelstein

Spatial Regression Models for Large-Cohort Studies Linking Community Air Pollution and Health 1811
Sabit Cakmak, Richard T. Burnett, Michael Jerrett, Mark S. Goldberg, C. Arden Pope III, Renjun Ma, Timur Gultekin, Michael J. Thun, and Daniel Krewski

Assessing the Importance of Different Exposure Metrics and Time-Activity Data to Predict 24-h Personal $PM_{2.5}$ Exposures 1825
Li-Te Chang, Petros Koutrakis, Paul J. Catalano, and Helen H. Suh

Impact of Particulate Air Pollution on Quality-Adjusted Life Expectancy in Canada 1847
Douglas Coyle, Dave Stieb, Richard T. Burnett, Paul DeCivita, Daniel Krewski, Yue Chen, and Michael J. Thun

Issues and Uncertainties in Estimating the Health Benefits of Air Pollution Control 1865
Jonathan I. Levy

Part IV – Research Needs for Particulate Air Pollution Risk Management

Epidemiologic Research Needs for Particulate Air Pollution 1873
Jonathan M. Samet and C. Arden Pope III

Public Health Significance of Research Results 1877
Robert Maynard and Aaron J. Cohen

Monitoring Exposure to Ambient Air Pollutants 1879
Warren H. White and Helen H. Suh

Risk Models for Particulate Air Pollution 1883
Francesca Dominici and Richard T. Burnett

Health and Air Quality: Directions for Policy-Relevant Research 1891
Robert Maynard, Daniel Krewski, Richard T. Burnett, Jonathan Samet, Jeffrey R. Brook, Geoff Granville, and Lorraine Craig

Volume 66, Issue 20

Rapid Communication: Sociodemographic Differences Between Counties with High and Low Utilization of a Regional Poison Control Center 1905
Zdravko P. Vassilev, Steven Marcus, Thelma Jennis, Bruice Ruck, Roberta Swenson, and German Rego

Exposure to Carbon Nanotube Material: Assessment of Nanotube Cytotoxicity Using Human Keratinocyte Cells 1909
Anna A. Shvedova, Vincent Castranova, Elena R. Kisin, Diane Schwegler-Berry, Ashley R. Murray, Vadim Z. Gandelsman, Andrew Maynard, and Paul Baron

Determination of Dermal Absorption QSAR/QSPRs by Brute Force Regression: Multiparameter Model Development with Molsuite 2000 1927
Richard P. Moody and Hart MacPherson

Combined Effects of Tumor Promoters and Serum on Proliferin mRNA Induction: A Biomarker Sensitive to Saccharin, 2,3,7,8-TCDD, and Other Compounds at Minimal Concentrations Promoting C3H/10T1/2 Cell Transformation 1943
Craig L. Parfett

Relationship of Trichothecene Structure to COX-2 Induction in the Macrophage: Selective Action of Type B (8-KETO) Trichothecenes 1967
Yuseok Moon, Rebecca Uzarski, and James J. Pestka

Relationship Between Olive Oil: Air, Saline:Air, and Rat Brain: Air Partition Coefficients of Organic Solvents In Vitro 1985
Cécil J. W. Meulenberg, Anna G. Wijnker, and Henk P. M. Vijverberg

Erratum 1999

Volume 66, Issue 21

Oral Bioavailability of Pentachlorophenol from Soils of Varying Characteristics Using a Rat Model 2001
Xinzhu Pu, Gary P. Carlson, and Linda S. Lee

Health of Tree Swallow (*Tachycineta bicolor*) Nestlings Exposed to Chlorinated Hydrocarbons in the St. Lawrence River Basin. Part II. Basal and Stress Plasma Corticosterone Concentrations 2015
Barbara Martinovic, Dave Lean, Christine A. Bishop, Erinn Birmingham, Anne Secord, and Ken Jock

Metallothionein Isoform 1 and 2 Gene Expression in a Human Urothelial Cell Line (UROtsa) Exposed to $CdCl_2$ and $NaAsO_2$ 2031
Donald A. Sens, Michael R. Rossi, Seongmi Park, Volkan Gurel, Joginder Nath, Scott H. Garrett, Mary Ann Sens, and Seema Somji

Increased Expression of Glial Fibrillary Acidic Protein in Cerebellum and Hippocampus: Differential Effects on Neonatal Brain Regional Acetylcholinesterase Following Maternal Exposure to Combined Chlorpyrifos and Nicotine 2047
Ali Abdel-Rahman, Anjelika M. Dechkovskaia, Heena Mehta-Simmons, Xiangrong Guan, Wasiuddin A. Khan, and Mohamed B. Abou-Donia

Dioxin, Dibenzofuran, and Coplanar PCB Levels in Laotian Blood and Milk from Agent Orange–Sprayed and Nonsprayed Areas, 2001 2067
Arnold Schecter, Marian Pavuk, Olaf Päpke, and John Jake Ryan

Effect of Neonatal Rat Bisphenol A Exposure on Performance in the Morris Water Maze 2077
Russell L. Carr, Frances R. Bertasi, Angela M. Betancourt, Susan D. Bowers, B. Scott Gandy, Peter L. Ryan, and Scott T. Willard

Volume 66, Issue 22

Reproductive Abnormalities, Teratogenicity, and Developmental Problems in American Kestrels (*Falco sparverius*) Exposed to Polychlorinated Biphenyls 2089
Kim Fernie, Gary Bortolotti, and Judit Smits

Comparative Susceptibility of B Cells with Different Lineages to Cytotoxicity and Apoptosis Induction by Translational Inhibitors 2105
Rebecca L. Uzarski, James J. Pestka

Organochlorines Affect the Major Androgenic Hormone, Testosterone, in Male Polar Bears (*Ursus maritimus*) at Svalbard 2119
Irma C. Oskam, Erik Ropstad, Elisabeth Lie, Andrew E. Derocher, Øystein Wiig, Ellen Dahl, Stig Larsen, Richard Wiger, and Janneche Utne Skaare

Pharmacokinetics/Pharmacodynamics (PK/PD) Modeling of Risks of Kidney Toxicity from Exposure to Cadmium: Estimates of Dietary Risks in the U.S. Population 2141
Gary L. Diamond, William C. Thayer, and Harlal Choudhury

Dioxin, Dibenzofuran, and Polychlorinated Biphenyl (PCB) Levels in Food from Agent Orange–Sprayed and Nonsprayed Areas of Laos 2165
Arnold Schecter, Marian Pavuk, Rainer Malisch, and John Jake Ryan

Volume 66, Issue 23

Rapid Communication: Postmortem Distribution of Organophosphate Insecticides in Human Autopsy Tissues Following Suicide 2187
Serap A. Akgür, Pembe Öztürk, Alı Yemışcıgıl, and Beyhan Ege

Murine Pulmonary Inflammatory Responses Following Instillation of Size-Fractionated Ambient Particulate Matter 2193
Colin A. J. Dick, Pramila Singh, Mary Daniels, Paul Evansky, Susanne Becker, and M. Ian Gilmour

Application of a Physiologically Based Pharmacokinetic Model for Reference Dose and Reference Concentration Estimation for Acetone 2209
P. Robinan Gentry, Tammie R. Covington, Melvin E. Anderson, and Harvey J. Clewell III

The Prediction of Methylmercury Elimination Half-Life in Humans Using Animal Data: A Neural Network/Rough Sets Analysis 2227
Ray R. Hashemi and John F. Young

The Amide Class Herbicide 3,4-Dichloropropionanilide (DCPA) Alters the Mobility of Hydrocarbon Chains in T-Lymphocyte but not Macrophage Membranes 2253
Kathleen M. Brundage, James E. Mahaney, and John B. Barnett

Evaluation of the Influence of Chloroacetic Acids on the Pharmacokinetics of Trihalomethanes in the Rat 2267
Annie St-Pierre, Kannan Krishnan, and Robert Tardif

Volume 66, Issue 24

Responses of Cultured Human Airway Epithelial Cells Treated with Diesel Exhaust Extracts Will Vary with the Engine Load 2281
Michael C. Madden, Lisa A. Dailey, Jacqueline G. Stonehuerner, and D. Bruce Harris

Loss of Pre-B and IgM^+ B Cells in the Bone Marrow After Exposure to a Mixture of Herbicides 2299
Patricia de la Rosa, John B. Barnett, and Rosana Schafer

Biological Monitoring of Diazinon Exposure Using Saliva in an Animal Model 2315
Chensheng Lu, Rene M. Irish, and Richard A. Fenske

Association of Death from Renal Failure with Calcium Levels in Drinking Water 2327
Shang-Jyh Hwang, Hui-Fen Chiu, Yung-Hsiung Lai, Min-Chuan Liao, and Chun-Yuh Yang

Effects of Simultaneous Administration of Tributyltin (TBT) and *p,p'*-DDE on Female Offspring of Wistar Rats 2337
Yuji Makita, Akiyo Tanaka, Minoru Omura, and Rika Ogata

Acknowledgement 2349

Erratum 2365